

Typical Developmental Problems & Causes

<u>Stage</u>	<u>Bureaucratic</u>	<u>Interactive</u>
Basic Trust vs. Basic Mistrust	Dependency on mother - hothouse environment	Feeling abandoned - detachment
Autonomy vs. Shame & Doubt	Obsessive conformity	Lack of boundaries - impulsiveness
Initiative vs. Guilt & Anxiety	Oedipal struggle and over- identification with father	Anxiety about group acceptance causing overconformity
Industry vs. Inferiority	Loss of self-confidence - poor grades, performance	Overestimation of self as defense against loss of self esteem
Identity vs. Role Confusion	Compulsive conformity to parental role model or peer group	Self - marketing and consumerism
Intimacy vs. Isolation	Tribalistic relatedness	Superficial coupling
Generativity vs. Stagnation	Becomes a narrow role	Nothing to teach
Ego Integrity vs. Despair	Tolstoy's Death of Ivan Illich - the lost self	Burnout - anomie